

INDEX

- AAFLI, *see* Asian American Free Labor Institute
- Abdouallah, Magid, 323
- Abdur Rahman Habibullah, 213
- Abdur Rahman Khan, 213
- Acción Cubana, 247
- Acheson, Dean, 162
- Acker, Gary, 141-42
- Admiral Lines, 282
- Adoula, Cyrille, 67-68, 77-78
- Afana Ongia, 31-33
- Afghanistan, 197, 318
 economic and social conditions, 211-12
 guerrillas, 323
 invasion and occupation, Soviet, 152-60, 377, 404
 post-invasion, 205-11
- AFL-CIO, 45, 339-48, 351-54
- Africa, *see also* names of specific countries
 19th-century, 110-12
- Africa Confidential* (magazine), 388
- Africa Fund, 325
- Africa News* (magazine), 11, 321, 323-24
- African American Institute, 344
- African American Labor Council, 341, 343-45, 347
- Agee, Philip, 347-48
- Agency for International Development (AID), 233-34, 341-44, 346-47, 354
- AIFLD, *see* Agency for International Development
- AIFLD, *see* American Institute for Free Labor Development
- Ajibnur, 209
- Alejos, Roberto, 237
- Algeria:
 guerrilla training, 135
 relations with Morocco, 319-20
 relations with Soviets, 392
 Saharan refugees, 324
- Allen, Richard V., 236
- Allende, Salvador, 267, 395-96
- Alliance for Progress, 222
- Allman, T. D., 397
- Aluminum Company of America (Alcoa), 93
- Amerada Hess, 192
- American Broadcasting Company (ABC), 188
- American Coldset Corporation, 59
- American Federation of Government Employees, 347
- American Federation of Labor, *see* AFL-CIO
- American Friends of Vietnam, 276
- American Institute for Free Labor Development, 341-44, 347-49, 351-54

- Amin, Idi, 112, 386
 Amnesty International:
 in Guatemala, 234-37
 in Iran, 189
 in Zaire, 86-90
 Anaconda Company, 342
 Anderson, Jack, 178, 243
 Anderson, Robert B., 178, 188
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, *see* British Petroleum
 Angola:
 independence, 132-51
 comparison with Mozambique, 390-91
 Zaire, 11
The Angolan Revolution (Marcum), 133
 Antitrust:
 oil companies in Iran, 162-64, 180
 bananas, 227-28
 American system, 399
 Aquino, Benigno, 305
 AR-15s, -16s, and -180s, 328-29
 Arafat, Yasir, 366, 392
 Aramalite Inc., 328
 Arbenz, Jacobo, 220-27, 267
 Archibald, John, 401
 Arevalo, Juan José, 221-23
 Argentina, 326
 Armco Steel Corporation, 285
 Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, U.S., 317
 Arnold, Daniel, 331
 ASESAN, 370
 Ashland Oil Company, 338
 Asia, southeast, *see* Southeast Asia
 Asian American Free Labor Institute (AAFLI), 341, 343-44
 Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, 188
 Assassinations and assassination plots, 317, 345
 Castro, 242
 Cuba, 242, 250
 Gizenga, 78
 Lumumba, 57, 61-63, 65, 69-71
 Zaire, 57, 61-63, 65, 69-71, 78
 Associated Press, 172-73
 Aswan High Dam, 165
 Atlantic Richfield Company, 188, 284
 Austin, Anthony, 359
 Austin, General Hudson, 408, 410-18
 Awolowo, Obafemi, 123
 Bacon, George, 142
 Bacon, Kenneth H., 229-30
 Bader, William, 83, 269
 Baganda (tribe), 112
 Bailey, Thomas A., 177
 Bakongo (tribe), 132-33, 136
 Balaguer, Joaquin, 350-51
 Balari, Eugenio, 259
 Baluba (tribe), 64
 Baluchistan, 155, 199-204, 218
 Iran, 318
 Soviets, 201
 U.S. relations, 318
 Baluchs (tribe), 200-204, 215, 218
 Balunda (tribe), 13-14, 55, 64, 69, 78
 Bananas, 227-31
 Banks, 8-30
 international loans, 16, 96, 198-99
 Barbados, and Grenada invasion, 411-12, 415
 Barre, Siyad, 326
 Baseballs, 243
 Bates, Gene, 149
 Bauxite, 389
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 219-20, 237, 248, 329
 Bazargan, Mehdi, 197
 Beale, Betty, 188
 Bechtel Corporation, 195
 Belgian Congo, 49-51; *see also* Zaire
 independence, 53-59
 under Lumumba, 60-70
 Belgian League for the Rights of Man, 88
 Belgium:
 Belgian Congo, 51, 54-56, 112-13
 Belgian troops in Zaire, 79, 81
 Zaire debt, 19
 Belize, 225, 397
 Bell Helicopter, 184
 Bello, Sir Ahmadu, 115-16
 Bender, Gerald J., 136, 138, 145-46
 Benedicto, Robert, 309-11
 Benin, *see* Dahomey
 Bennett, Edward Owen, 244, 246
 Berbera, 326, 392
 Berkson, Herbert, 231-32
 Berle, Adolph, 350
 Berlin Airlift, 337
 Bernstein, Meyer, 346, 353
 Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 200, 203
 Biafra, 113-14; *see also* Nigeria
 Bibbs, Frank C., 234
 Bingham, Jonathan, 249
 Bini (tribe), 117-19
 Bish, Milan, 412
 Bishop, Maurice, 408-11
 Bissell, Richard, 57, 62
Bitter Fruit (Schlesinger and Kinzer), 221, 223, 225
 Black, Eli, 230-31
 Black Market, Zaire, 37-38, 47-48, 97
 Blair, John M., 162, 180, 182, 193
 Boeing Company, 150
 Boggs, Robert, 24
 Bohlen, Charles, 67
 Bokassa, Emperor, 406
 Bonner, Raymond, 319, 395
 Borneo, 382
 Bosch, Juan, 349-50
 Bosch, Orlando, 247, 250
Boston Globe, 233
 Bourne, Geoffrey, 411-14, 417
 Bowdler, William G., 362, 368
 Braden, Thomas W., 344-47
 Bradley, General Omar, 406

- Bralove, Mary, 230
 Brazil, 348-49, 353, 403
 Brazzaville Diamonds, 401
 Breen, John R., 229
 Brenier, Nicole, 401
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 218
 Bribes, *see* Gifts, Payoffs
 Bride price, 212-13
 Brinkley, David, 188
 Bristol-Myers Company, 399
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 210, 288
 British Cameroon, 116
 British Leyland, 243
 British Petroleum (Anglo-Iranian Oil Company), operations in Iran, 162-64, 167-68, 177, 181-82, 185, 193-94
 Brown, Irving, 339-41, 344-47
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 158, 197
 Buckley, William F., Jr., 64
 Buddhism, 275
 Budeit, James, 413-18
 Bufkin, David Floyd, 141-43
 Bulog, 284
 Bunche, Ralph, 55, 65
 Bundy, William, 359
 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, 3
 Burma, 331-32, 383-84
 Burt, Richard, 371
 Burundi, 79
 Bush, George, 100, 305
 Business lunches, 9-10

 Cabot, John Moors, 225
 Cabot, Thomas, 225
 Caffery, Jefferson, 340
 Callejas, *see* Robelo Callejas, Alfonso
 Cam Ranh Bay, 326
 Cameroon, 116
 Capitalism, 104-06
 Carley, William M., 187
 Carlson, Paul E., 81-82
 Carlucci, Frank, 62-63
 Carnation Company, 399
 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 214
 Carroll, George, 174-75
 Carter, Jimmy:
 Afghanistan, 155-56, 158
 business lunches, 10
 El Salvador, 348
 human rights, 86
 Iran, 12, 196
 Latin America, 393
 Pakistan, 218
 Zaire, 13-14
 Casey, William, 339
 Castiaux, John, 47
 Castillo Armas, Colonel Carlos, 226-28
 Castle & Cooke Inc., 230
 Castro, Fidel, 72-73, 85, 250, 266-68, 317;
 see also Cuba
 Caterpillar Tractor Company, 397
 Catholic Relief Services, 370
 Catholicism, 275
 CBS, 188
 Central African Republic, 406
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 329-30, 336-39, 394
 Afghanistan, 155
 Angola, 134, 137-44
 Chad, 1
 Chile, 222, 330, 395-96
 China, 272-73, 331
 Cuba, 220, 242-50
 drug connections, 331-33
 Guatemala, 220, 223, 225-27, 231-32
 Indonesia, 279-80, 282
 Iran, 163-66, 170-72, 174-79, 182-85
 Korea, 273
 labor unions, 336-54
 Lebanon, 3
 Libya, 376
 Mafia, 332
 Nicaragua, 372
 Sahara, 324
 Zaire, 45, 57-59, 62, 65-66, 68-69, 71, 77, 83-85, 88, 91-94
 Cerna, Cordova, 226
 CESA, 370
 Chad, 1-2, 394
 bribes, 91
 Chaffin, Gary, 414-16
 Chamoun, Camille, 316
 Chancellor, John, 187
 Charities, 370
 Chase Manhattan Bank, 9, 30, 197-98, 338
 Chemical Bank, 199
 Chemical warfare, 266
 Chiang Kai-shek, 272-73
 Chile, 267, 330, 395
 China:
 agriculture, 293-95
 Angola, 137-38
 Cuba comparison, 287-97
 economic and social conditions, 286-300
 Malaysia, 382-83
 "Yellow Peril," 270-77
 Zaire, 79
 Chipman, Norris, 341
 Chiquita Banana, 220, 231
 Church, Frank, 182
 Church Committee, 56, 62-63, 65, 67, 71, 84
 CIA, *see* Central Intelligence Agency
 Cigars, 263-64
 Citibank, 17-18, 30
 Cities Service Company, 181
 Civil Air Transport, 272-73, 331
 Clark, Senator Dick, 144
 Classified ads, 259-260
 Clementz, John, 224
 Cluster Bombs, 318
 Coard, Bernard, 410-11, 417
 Cobalt, 11, 47, 49, 55, 97, 401

- Cockburn, Alexander, 371, 421
 Cocoa, 60
 Coconut Federation, 307-08
 Coconuts, 307-08
 Coffee, Zaire, 32-33
 Cold War, 104-109, 132
 Cohen, Laurie, 292, 421
 Cojuangco, Eduardo, 307-08
 Colby, William, 146, 330
 Coll, Robert J., 370
 Colt Industries, 328
Columbia Journalism Review, 236
 Commerçants, 32-33, 36, 38-39
 Committee for the Defense of the Revolution (CDR), 255-57, 267
 Commodities Credit Corporation, 20
 Communications Workers of America, 344
 Communism (ideology), 104-06, 335, 379-393
 Afghanistan, 201, 206-18
 Africa, 132
 Angola, 149
 Asia, 272-77
 Congo, Republic of, 401-02
 Guatemala, 221
 Indonesia, 281-82
 Iran, 168
 Zaire, 60-61
 Compagnie Sucrière, 95
 Congo, Republic of, 400-03
The Congo Cables (Kalb), 56
 Conner, Judge William, 230
 Continental Oil Company, 284
 Control Data Corporation, 338
The Control of Oil (Blair), 162, 180, 182, 193
 Cooney, Michael, 3
 Copper, 11, 17, 24, 97
 Corcoran, Thomas G., 223-24
 Cordier, Andrew, 65-67
 Cornford, Philip, 208
 Cornwell, Leon, 412-13, 415-17
 Costa Rica, 230, 329, 397-98
 Cotham, Richard, 174
 Council on Foreign Relations, 161
Countercoup (Roosevelt), 185
 Coups:
 Grenada, 408-19
 Guatemala, 220-21, 223, 225-27
 Guyana, 352
 Indonesia, 279-82
 Iran, 164-77, 184-86
 Creft, Jacqueline, 410
 Crocker, Chester A., 132
 Cronkite, Walter, 12
 Crowley, Tom, 24
 Cuba, 72-73, 389, 393
 agriculture, 257-59
 Angola, 138, 140-41, 145, 147, 254-55
 China, comparison, 287-88, 296-97
 economic and social conditions, 238-42, 253-64
 El Salvador, 355, 360-69, 378
 Grenada, 408-09, 411, 417
 Mafia, 332
 Sahara, 321-22
 Zaire, 13-14, 84-85
 Cuban immigrants and exiles, 246-48, 250, 252-53, 330
 Cuban missile crisis, 248-49
 Cultural Revolution (China), 287-90, 295
 Cummings, John, 25
 Cummings, Samuel, 329
 Currency, Iran, 176
 Currency restrictions, Zaire, 41-42, 91, 401
 Cyclamates, 399
 Czechoslovakia, 280

 Dachy, Jean, 98-99
 Dade County (Fla.) Police, 247-48
 Dadsetar, General Farhat, 175
 Dahomey (Benin), 73-74
 Dams, *see* hydroelectric power
 Daud, Mohammed, 215
 Davidson, I. Irving, 284
 Davis, Nathaniel, 138-39, 145, 229
 Davister, Pierre, 52-53, 66
 Dayal, Rajeshwar, 67
 de Castro, Sergio, 396
 de Onis, Juan, 222
Deadly Deceits (McGehee), 275
 Deaver, Michael, 236
 Deaver & Hannaford, 236
 DeBeers, 52, 99
 Debt rescheduling, Zaire, 28-29
 DeCroo, Herman, 99
 Defense Department, 92
 Del Monte Corporation, 228-32
 Democratic Revolutionary Front (El Salvador), 356
 Deng Xiaoping, 287, 290, 298
 Denysiuk, Juan, 255
Des Moines Register, 234-35
 DeValois, Felix Mejias, 261-62
 Devlin, Lawrence, 58-59, 61, 63-69, 71, 78, 82
 Diamonds, 35-36, 45-48, 52, 88, 99, 401
 Diem, Ngo Dinh, 274-76
 Diez, Polibio A., 350
 Dillon, C. Douglas, 57-58, 62
 DINA, 330
A Diplomatic History of the American People (Bailey), 177
 Doherty, William C., Jr., 344, 347-49, 352-53
 Doherty, William C., Sr., 346-47
 Dominican Republic, 250, 349-52
 Domino theory, 273, 276-77
 Dooley, Thomas A., 275
 dos Santos, José Eduardo, 149
 Dresser Industries, Inc., 285
 Drug Enforcement Administration, 3, 333
 Drug traffic, 331-34
 Duarte, José Napoleón, 370
 Duff, John M., 150

- Dulles, Allen, 82, 223, 225
 Iran, 160-61, 163-66, 168, 177
 Zaire, 57, 61-62, 64-65, 67
- Dulles, John Foster:
 Guatemala, 223-25, 227
 Indonesia, 280
 Iran, 163, 168, 182
- Dun & Bradstreet, 58-59
- Dustagher, Gholan, *see* Meerwise
- Eagleburger, Lawrence, 361
- Economic Alert List, 91-92
- Ecuador, 325
- Egypt, 163, 196
- Einaudi, Luigi, 362, 368
- Eiseman, Mrs. Justine, 1-2
- Eisenhower, Dwight D.:
 domino theory, 273-74
 Guatemala, 226-27
 Iran, 168-69, 177-78, 185
 military-industrial complex, 49
- El Caribe* (newspaper), 351
- El Salvador, 11-12, 395
 elections, 233
 Guatemala, 237
 Guerrillas, 355-56
 land reform and labor unions, 342-43, 348
 White Paper, 359-74, 378
- Electricity, *see* Hydroelectric power
- Embargoes:
 Afghanistan, 156-57
 Cuba, 263-64, 396-97
 Iran, 164, 168-70, 175
 oil, 190-91
 Zimbabwe, 128
- Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 53
- Enders, Thomas O., 372
- Enrile, Juan Ponce, 308
- Eritrea, 392
- ERP, 368
- Espionage, 337-40
- Ethiopia, 113, 355-56, 364, 392
- Evans, Rowland, 188
- Eveland, Wilbur Crane, 3, 316
- Exner, Judith, 246
- Export-Import Bank, *see* U.S. Export-Import Bank
- Exxon:
 CIA, 338
 Iran, 162-63, 179-82, 193-94, 224
- Falkland Islands, 326
- Fanon, Frantz, 387
- Farben, I. G., (Company), 181
- Farrar, Captain, 368
- Faya-Largeau, 1-2
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 311-12
- Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 94, 164
- Ferrando, Frank, 234
- Field, Fred H., Jr., 230
- Fincher, Richard, 248
- Fire in the Lake* (FitzGerald), 276
- The First Casualty* (Knightley), 357
- FitzGerald, Frances, 276
- Flohr, Linda, 412, 416
- FNLA, *see* National Front for the Liberation of Angola
- Fontaine, Roger W., 132
- Forbes* (magazine), 192-93
- Ford Aerospace Division, 184
- Ford, Gerald, 139, 146
- Foreign Affairs* (magazine), 138, 193, 359
- Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, 92
- Foreign Policy* (magazine), 233
- Fortes, Mercedes, 255-56
- Fortune* (magazine), 59
- 40 Committee, 137-39
- Fowler, Edna, 352
- Franchises, 388
- Francisco Perez German Tobacco Factory, 263
- Franco, Francisco, 323-24
- Francovich, Allan, 348
- Free Trade Union News* (magazine), 339
- Freedom of Information Act, 22, 85, 93, 124, 347
- Frei, Eduardo, 222
- Friedman, Milton, 396
- Funkhouser, Richard, 177, 179
- Gairy, Eric, 408, 418
- Gallery* (magazine), 279
- Gamboa, Wilson P., 309
- Gart, Murray, 188
- Garten, Jeffrey, 27
- Gaucher Pringle Ltd., 25
- Gearhart, Daniel, 142
- Gecamines, 47, 96-98, 101
- Gelb, Leslie, 371-72, 374
- General Electric Company, 22-24, 397
- Genovese, Vito, 332
- Georgetown University Center for Strategic and International Studies, 132, 184
- Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, 348
- Germany, intervention in Russia, 315-16
- Getty Oil, 181
- Geyelin, Philip, 188
- Ghana, 60-61
- Gifts (Iran), 187-88
- Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 18-19, 87
- Githongo, Philip C., 387
- Gizenga, Antoine, 63, 67-68, 77-78, 80-81, 84
- Glassman, Jon D., 361-70
- The Global Politics of Arms Sales* (Pierre), 317
- Goldberg, Arthur, 341
- Golden Triangle, 331-32
- Goodwin, Joe, 172-73
- Gordon, Lincoln, 249
- Gottlieb, Dr. Sidney, 65, 67, 71, 82
- Goulart, Joao, 348-49, 353
- Gould, David, 48
- Goulden, Joseph C., 357, 359
- Gowon, Yakubu, 124

- Grace, J. Peter, 353
 Grace, W. R. & Company, 353
 Graham, Katharine, 188
 Grambo, Norris A., 345
 Great Britain, 130
 Great Leap Forward, 289
 Grenada, 407-419
 Grillo, Gustave, 142-43
 Grumman Corporation, 183
 Gruson, Sydney, 224-25
 Guatemala, 165, 220-37, 397
 economic conditions, 221-22
 human rights, 234-37
 Guevara, Ernesto "Che", 84-85
 Guinea, 75-76, 389
 Guinea-Bissau, 389
 Guo Wei, 298
 Gulf & Western Industries, Inc., 350-51
 Gulf of Tonkin, 357-59
 Gulf Oil, 181
 Gulf Oil Exploration and Production Company, 149-50
 Gunther, John, 112
 Guyana, 352-53
- Haig, Alexander:
 Angola, 150
 El Salvador, 265-66
 the press, 373-75
 Hale, Nathan, 339
 Hallock, Richard R., 184
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 67, 77
 Hammer, Michael, 348
 Handal, Shafik, 356-57, 362, 364-65
 Hannaford, Peter, 236
 Harkness, R. and G., 165-66
Harper's (magazine), 397
 Harriman, W. Averell, 167
 Harrison, Selig S., 214-15
 Hartmann, Helmut, 95
 Harwood, R. S., 184
 Hassan, King, 321-25
 Hatch, John, 133
 Hausa-Fulani (tribe), 111, 114-17, 121-23, 198
 Hauser, Timothy, 23-24
 Hayes, Thomas J., 23
 Heart's International News Service, 224
 Heimann, John, 89
 Helms, Pearsall, 187
 Helms, Richard, 187, 330
 Henderson, Loy, 166, 168, 172-74, 186, 227
 Hennessy, Father Ronald, 234-36
 Hernandez-Cartaya, Guillermo, 248
 Heroin, 331-34
 Hersh, Seymour M., 191, 338
 Hewitt, Don, 188
 Heymann, Philip, 337
 Hillenkoetter, Admiral, 340
 Hill, Melvin J., 149
A History of Postwar Africa (Hatch), 133
 Honduras, 226, 230
 Hostages, *see* Kidnappings
- House Banking Committee, 343-44
 House Foreign Affairs Committee subcommittee on Africa, 149, 321-22
 House Select Committee on Narcotics, 332
 Houser, George, 325, 346
 Hoveida, Amir Abbas, 189
 Howze, Hamilton, 184
 Hua Guofeng, 298
 Hultman, Tami, 321
Humo (newspaper), 86
 Hurter, A. M., 186
 Hydroelectric power (Zaire), 21-22
- Ibos (tribe) 114-23, 198
 Ibrahim, Youssef M., 160, 198-99
 Ideology, *see* Communism, Socialism
 Ignatius, David, 174-75, 186
 Ileo, Joseph, 65, 67, 78
 IMF, *see* International Monetary Fund
IMF Survey, 96
Implications of Soviet and Cuban Activities in Africa for U.S. Policy, 132
In Search of Enemies (Stockwell), 137
Indianapolis Star, 50-51
 Indochina, *see* Southeast Asia
 Indonesia, 278-85, 382-83
 Indonesian Enterprises, 284
 Inga dam, 21-24
 Ingersoll, John, 333-34
Inquiry (magazine), 25, 316
Inside the Company (Agee), 347
 Inter-American Development Bank, 233
 Intercontinental Hotel, 24
 Interest rates, 17
 Interlink Press Service, 349, 398
 Internal Revenue Service (IRS), 247
 International Association of Machinists, 354
 International Basic Economy Corporation, 178
 International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, 347
 International Court of Justice, 167
 International debt, 15-16, 27, 29-30, 94-95;
 see also names of specific countries
 International Federation of Petroleum and Chemical Workers, 344
 International Harvester Company, 25
International Herald Tribune, 375
 International Labor Organization, 339
 International League for the Rights of Man, 88
 International Longshoremen's Union, 230
 International Monetary Fund, 30, 418-19
 Costa Rica, 398
 Grenada, 408
 Indonesia, 285
 Nicaragua, 418
 Zaire, 15-17, 95-96, 401
 International Railways of Central America, 225
 International Red Cross, 188
 International Systems & Control Corporation, 186-87
 Intervention (as policy), 104-09; *see also* names of specific countries

- Iran, 12, 183, 317-18, 392, 400
 Afghanistan, 158-59, 215
 Baluchistan, 199
 history: under Mossadegh, 161-78; und
 the shah, 182-98; under Khomein
 195-96
 oil, 179-82, 193-94
 Iran Air, 189
 Iranian Central Bank, 196
 Iraq, 318, 392
 Iricon, 181
 Irish Republican Army, 328-29
 Irwin, John, 194
 Islam, *see* Moslems
 Islamic Conference, 159-60
 Israel, 366, 390, 393
 ITT, 342, 348
 Ivory Coast, 346
- Jablonsky, Harvey, 184
 Jafari, Shaban "Beemokh," 168
 Jagan, Cheddi, 352-53
 Jamaica, 393
Jane's Infantry Weapons, 327-28
 Javits, Jacob, 189
 Javits, Marion, 189-90
 Jefferson, Thomas, 403
 Johnson, Hiram, 357
 Johnson, Lyndon, 305, 344, 357-58
 Johnson, Robert, 62
 Jones, Howard, 280
 Juntas, *see* Coups
 Justice Department, 94
 Coconuts, price-fixing, 308
 difficulty in payoff prosecutions, 337
 Letelier murder, 330
 oil antitrust, 163-64, 180, 182
 Psinakis family, 311
 United Brands, 227-29
 World Finance Corporation, 247
- Kaiser, Robert, 361
 Kajuru, Dahiru, 122
 Kalb, Bernard, 280
 Kalb, Madeleine, 56, 63, 66, 69
 Karmal, Babrak, 154, 213, 217
 Kasavubu, Joseph, 53-54, 57, 62-63, 65-67,
 69-70, 77-78, 80, 83
 Katanga, *see* Shaba
 Katumba Mpye, 34-35
 Katy Industries Inc. 284
 Katzenbach, Nicholas, 358
 Kaunda, Kenneth, 75
 Keatley, Robert, 146
 Kennecott Corporation, 342
 Kennedy, John F., 49-50, 246
 assassination, 317
 labor unions, 341
 Vietnam, 272-76
 Kennedy, Paul, 227
 Kennedy, Robert F., 246, 276
 Kenya, 92, 126-27, 345, 384-87
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 126-27, 386
 Khaiber, Mir Akbar, 215
 Khalq (party), 207, 217
 Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 195-96, 211
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 51, 248-49
 Kidnappings (hostages):
 Carlson, Paul E., 81-82
 Iran, 196-97, 320
 Stanford students, 80
 Kifner, John, 160, 189
 Kikuyu (tribe), 126-27, 386
 Killoran, Thomas, 145
 Kinzer, Stephen, 221, 223, 225, 233-34
 Kirkland, Lane, 351-52
 Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 397
 Kissinger, Henry, 391
 Afghanistan, 155
 Africa, 392
 Angola, 137, 139, 144-46, 148
 Iran and oil prices, 165, 190-91, 196
 Morocco, 324
 the press, 375
 Kivu (province), 79-80, 84
 KMT, *see* Kuomintang
 Knightley, Phillip, 357
 Koch, Katherine, 187
 Kolwezín (province), 12-14
 Kongo, *see* Bakongo
 Korean War, 271, 273
 Kotchiam, Carl, 336
 Kraft, Joseph, 187
 Kuomintang (KMT), 331
 Kurze, Kenneth, 412, 414-15
- Labor Advisory Committee on Foreign Policy
 341
 Labor Unions, 339-54
 Brazil, 348
 Dominican Republic, 351-52
 El Salvador, 342-43, 348
 France, 340-41
 Guyana, 352-53
 Italy, 341
 Vietnam, 343
 Zaire, 45-46, 177, 345-46
 Laingen, L. Bruce, 197
 Lake Tanganyika, 84-85
 Lamb, David, 150-51
 Lamb, Edward, 244
 Land redistribution:
 Afghanistan, 212-14, 216-17
 El Salvador, 222, 342-43, 353
 Guatemala, 222-23
 Philippines, 313
 Landauer, Jerry, 187, 229, 336
 Language, use of American, xi
 Lansdale, General Edward, 244-45, 274
 Latin America:
 drugs, 332-33
 economic and social conditions, 238-39
 see also names of specific countries
 Laurel, Salvador "Doy," 305-06

- Lazard Frères, 27–28, 30
 Le Duan, 355
 League of Nations, 139
 Lebanon, 3, 316
 Lee, Ernest S., 344
 Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb, 27–28, 30, 183–84, 224
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 315–16
 Letelier, Orlando, 247, 330
 Levinson, Jerome, 222
 Lewis, Anthony, 389
 Liberia, 92
 Libya, 1–2, 328, 330, 375–76, 394
 oil, 182, 192–93
 Liekens, Henri, 22
 Lin Piao, 289
 Lippmann, Walter, 6
 Lockheed Corporation, 92, 336, 338
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 225
 Lopez, Eugenio, Jr., 311
 Lopez family, 310
 Lopez, Fernando, 310
 Lopez, Oscar, 310–11
Los Angeles Times, 150–51
 Love, Kennett, 160–61, 164–77
 Lovett, Robert A., 340
 Lucas, General Romeo, 234
 Luciano, Charles "Lucky," 332
 Luhan, J. Michael, 234
 Lumumba, Patrice, 52–69, 72–73, 75–77, 80
 death, 71
 ideology, 72–73
Lumumba Speaks, 63
 Lunda, *see* Balunda
 Lundberg, Ferdinand, 163
- MacArthur, Douglas, III, 194
 MacArthur, General Douglas, 273
 McCann, Thomas, 219, 223, 225, 231
 McCarthy, Joseph R., 276
 McCloy, John J., 336
 McCone, John, 341
 McCoy, Alfred, 331
 McCree, Wade H., 348
 McCurry, Michael, 146
 McGehee, Ralph, 275, 282
 Machel, Samora M., 389
 Machine guns, 328–29
 Mackay, Alexander, 112
Maddox (ship) 358
 Mafia, 246, 267, 332
 Malaysia, 381–83
 Malenkov, Georgi, 169
 Mali, 387–88
 Malik, Adam, 284
 Malula, Cardinal Joseph Albert, 90
 Mama Singa, 38–41
 Manufacturers Hanover, 19–20, 22, 24
 Mao Zedong, 272, 274, 289
 Marasigan, Horacio, 307–08
 Marchetti, Victor, 316
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 302–14
- Marcum, John A., 133, 138
 Marines, 3, 316, 350
 Marri (tribe), 201
 Marseilles, 245, 331
 Marshall, George, 341
 Marshall Plan, 337
 Martin, Everett G., 395–96
 Martinez, Ana Guadalupe, 363–64
 Martinez, Eugenio, 248
 Martinez, Richard, 348–49, 352
 Maryknolls, 234–35
 Mattison, Gordon, 172
 Mau-Mau, 126–27
 Mauritania, 389
 Mboya, Tom, 127, 345
 Mbuji-Mayi, 88, 90
 Mbundi (tribe), 132–33, 135, 147
 Meany, George, 341, 344, 351–52
 Meerwise, 207–08
 Meese, Edwin, 378
 Mengistu, Colonel Haile Mariam, 356
 Mercenaries:
 Angola, 141–43
 Zaire (Belgian Congo), 78–79, 81, 84
 Zimbabwe, 128–29
- Mesticos, 135
 Mexico, 196
 Meyer, Charles, 249
 MI-6, 185
 MIBA, 47–48, 88, 101
The Middle Beat (Kennedy), 227
 Milispaugh, Arthur C., 166
 Military aid, *see* Weapons
 Military bases, 326–27
 Angola, 145
 Grenada, 409
 Kenya, 127
 Philippines, 302, 305
 Military-industrial complex, 49
 Mingi, 43–44
 Ministry of Work (Cuba), 261–62
 Missionaries (Belgian Congo), 51, 52
 Mobil Corporation, 128, 162–63, 181, 284
 Mobutu Sese Seko, 13–14, 19, 21–22, 28, 47–48, 52–53, 60–61, 63, 66–69, 72, 77–83, 86–91, 98–102
 Moi, Daniel Arap, 126–27, 386
 Monopolies, *see* Antitrust
 Monsanto Company, 285
 Moon, Sun Myung, 148
 Moore McCormack (company), 338
 Moorer, Admiral Thomas H., 183–84
 Moose, Richard, 143
 Moreira Martinez, Domingo Alejandro, 230
 Morgan, Susan, 389
 Morocco, 319–25
 Morrison-Knudsen Company, 23–24
 Morse, David A., 25, 45, 195, 247, 345–46
 Moslems, 115, 197–98
 Mossad, 171

- Mossadegh, Mohammed, 158, 161-77, 186
 Mossadeghi, Max, 186
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 146, 148
 Mozambique, 130, 133, 389-91
 MPLA, *see* Popular Movement for the
 Liberation of Angola
 Mufson, Steve, 149-50
 Mugabe, Robert, 128-31
 Mulcahy, Edward, 144
 Mulele, Pierre, 63
 Mungul-Diaka, Bernardin, 87, 90
 Murchison, Clint, 178
My War With Communism (Ydigoras Fuentes)
 225

 Nabhan, Hassan, 41-43, 91
 Namibia, 131
 Namwisi Ma Koyi, 10-11, 15-18, 27-28, 30
 Nasiri, Colonel Nematollah, 171
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 165
The Nation (magazine), 372
 National Association of Letter Carriers, 346-
 47
 National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 157,
 188
 National Front for the Liberation of Angola
 (FNLA), 134, 136-41, 143-44, 147-49,
 346
 National Front for the Liberation of the
 Congo, 15
 National Logistics Board, 284
 National Security Council, 57, 62, 333, 361
 National Union for the Total Independence of
 Angola (UNITA), 133, 136-41, 143-44,
 147-48, 150
 Nationalism, 74, 113
Navigating the Rapids (Berle), 350
 Ndebele (tribe), 128
 Ne Win, General, 383
 Necaca, Manuel Barros, 134
 Nellis, Joseph, 331-33
 Nelson, Anne, 369, 421
 Neto, Agostinho, 135-36, 138, 149
 New People's Army, 305-06
New Republic (magazine), 234
New York Times, xi, 1, 51, 78, 97, 100, 158,
 160, 165, 188-89, 224-25, 227, 236, 280,
 319, 338, 355-56, 359, 364, 371-76, 378,
 389, 395, 398, 409
New Yorker (magazine), 278
 Newby, Douglas, 142
 Newman, Barry, 282-83
Newsday (newspaper), 25
 Newspapers,
 Philippines, 309-10, 313
 see also the Press, xi
Newsweek (magazine), 188
 Ngouza Karl-i-bond, 28, 87, 89
 Nicaragua, 265-66, 318, 372, 405
 El Salvador, 366, 378, 393, 397
 Nigeria:
 civil war, 113-17
 coup, 418
 oil, 198
 Nixon, Richard M., 248, 353, 396
 Nkomo, Joshua, 127-31
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 53-55, 60, 385
 Nobari, Ali, 196
 North Vietnam, 275-76
 Northrop Corporation, 92, 183-84, 186
 Novak, Robert, 188
 Nuclear weapons, 131
 Nyerere, Julius, 75-76, 113, 385-87

 Obote, Milton, 386-87
 Occidental Petroleum Company, 192-93
 Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 332, 353
 Ogaden (tribe), 113, 392
 Oil:
 companies in the Mideast, 162-64, 178-
 82, 192-94
 embargo, 190-91
 Indonesia, 283-85
 Iran, 162-63, 175
 prices, 190-95, 198-99
 royalties, 163-64, 194-95
 taxes, 195
 U.S.S.R., 156
 Oliver, Covey, 249
 Olympics, 1980, 157
 OPEC, 190-91, 194, 198-99
Opina (newspaper), 259-60
 Oppenheimer, Harry, 52
 Organization for African Unity, 322
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting
 Countries, *see* OPEC
 OSS, *see* Office of Strategic Services
 Overseas Private Investment Corporation, 20
 Ovimbundu (tribe), 132-33, 136, 147
 Oxfam America, 370

 Page, Howard W., 179-82
 Pahlavi, Ashraf, 166
 Pahlavi, Prince Abdul Reza, 186
 Pahlavi, Mohammed Reza (Shah of Iran), 12,
 161-62, 164-77, 183, 185-86, 196, 218
 Pahlavi, Reza Shah, 161
 Pakistan, 158
 Afghanistan, 158-59, 215, 217
 Baluchistan, 199-201, 203, 218
 Palestinians, 392
 Palestine Liberation Organization, 250, 366
 Palm oil, 95
 Pan American World Airways, 342
 Panama, 231, 333
 Paramount Pictures, 351
 Parcham (party), 217
 Partagas, 263
 Pashtuns, 200, 202, 215
Paved With Good Intentions (Rubin), 184
 Paynado, Francisco, *see* Peinado, Francisco
 Paynado, Jacinto, 350
 Payoffs, 91-94, 335-37
 Guatemala, 229-30

- Indonesia, 284
- Iran, 183, 186–88
 - see also* Gifts
- Peace Corps, 148
- Pearlman, Mark, 348
- Pearson, Drew, 178
- Peinado, Francisco, 350
- People Power, 256
- People's Daily* (newspaper), 288
- Perez, Rene, 263
- Persian Gulf Command, 166
- Pertamina, 283–85
- Peru, 325
- Pesticides, 399
- Peurifoy, John, 227
- Philippine Electric Corporation, 310
- Philippine National Bank, 309
- Philippine Sugar Commission, 308–09
- Philippines, 5, 279, 281, 301–314
 - economic and social conditions, 302–03
 - history, 301–02
- Phillips Petroleum Company, 285
- Phosphate, 319, 322
- Pierre, Andrew J., 317
- Pinochet, Augusto, 396
- Pipelines, 396
- Playa Giron, 219–20
- Poison, 65, 67, 71
- Poland, 20, 250, 280
- Polisario, 320–24
- Political Science Quarterly*, 66, 84
- The Politics of Heroin in Southeast Asia* (McCoy), 331
- Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA), 135–36, 138–42, 144–45, 147–48, 155
- Portugal, 132–35, 138, 391
- Post, Telegraph, and Telephone Workers International (PTTI), 347–49, 352
- Press, the, 355–378; *see also* Newspapers and names of specific publications
- Preston, Julia, 236
- Price, Harold L., 184
- The Price of Power* (Hersh), 191
- Price Waterhouse & Company, 180–81
- Princeton University, 161
- Propaganda, *see* Sabotage
- Prostitution, 43–44
- Prouty, L. Fletcher, 279–80
- Psinakis, Steven, 311–12
- Public Broadcasting Service, 348–49
- Qaddafi, Muammar al-, 192–93, 330, 375–76, 393–94
- Questionable foreign payments, *see* Payoffs
- Ramayana (restaurant), 284
- Reagan, Ronald:
 - Angola, 137
 - CIA, 339
 - Cuba, 408
 - El Salvador, 359, 361
 - Grenada, 408–10, 418
 - Philippines, 305
 - pipeline, 396
 - the press, 371, 373, 375
- Remaaldi, Serafino, 353
- Renganeschi, Skip, 248
- Republic of Congo, *see* Congo, Republic of
- Reston, James, 187
- Retail Clerks International Association, 344
- Reuther, Victor, 353–54
- Reuther, Walter, 354
- Rhodesia, *see* Zimbabwe
- Ricardo, Hernan, 249–50
- The Rich and the Super-Rich* (Lundberg), 163
- Richardson, Sid, 178
- Rios Montt, General Efraim, 235
- Rivera y Damas, Bishop, 370
- Roads (Zaire), 39–41
- Robelo Callejas, Alfonso, 266
- Roberto, Holden, 134, 136–38, 141–44, 148–49, 346
- Robles, Thomas, 348, 352
- Rockefeller, David, 196
- Rockefeller family, 163, 178, 342, 399
- Rockefeller, Laurance, 196
- Rockefeller, Nelson, 248, 353
- Rockwell International Corporation, 184
- Rogers, William P., 178
- Rogovin, Mitchell, 336
- Rojas, Roger, 254–55
- Romualdez, Benjamin "Kokoy," 310
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 64
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 166, 221, 265
- Roosevelt, Kermit, 168–69, 171, 182, 184–86, 195, 223, 225
- Ropes of Sand* (Eveland), 316
- Rounds, Ralph, 350
- Rowan, Carl, 188
- Rubber, 181
- Rubin, Barry, 184
- Ruder & Finn, Inc., 189–90
- Ruffini, Pietro, 335–36, 340
- Rumors, *see* Sabotage
- Rusk, Dean, 178, 277, 341
- Sabotage:
 - Cuba, 243–45, 249, 266
 - Indonesia, 282
 - Vietnam, 274
- Sahara, 319–25
- St. Louis *Post-Dispatch*, 1
- St. Regis Hotel meeting, 8–30, 90, 183
- Sakwa, Paul, 344–47
- Salazar, Antonio, 135
- Salisbury, Harrison E., 225
- Sanctions, *see* Embargoes
- Sandinistas, 265–66
- Sanford, Jerome, 26
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 63
- Sassou-N'Guesso, Denis, 402
- Satellite communications, 19
- Saturday Evening Post* (magazine), 165–66

- Saud, King Ibn, 180
 Saudi Arabia, 190-91, 198, 217
 oil, 180-81
 SAVAK, 171, 215
 Savimbi, Jonas, 133, 136-37, 139-40, 143-44, 147-48
 Schlesinger, James R., 184
 Schlesinger, Stephen, 221, 223, 225
 Schultz, George P., 195, 411, 418
 Schwartzkopf, H. Norman, 166
 Schwind, Don, 172-73
 Securities and Exchange Commission:
 Indonesia, 284
 Iran, 186-87
 Lockheed, 336-37
 payoffs, 92-94
 United Brands, 230, 232
 Selassie, Haile, 392
 Senate Foreign Relations Committee
 subcommittee on Multinational
 Corporations, 194
 Senate Intelligence Committee, 242
 Senate Select Committee to Study Government
 Operations with Respect to Intelligence
 Activities, *see* Church Committee
 Shaba (province), 11-14, 21-24, 55, 78, 139
 Shah Nawaz, *see* Shanawaz Shanwany
 Shah of Iran, *see* Pahlevi, Mohammed Reza
 Shanawaz Shanwany, 208-09
 Shaplen, Robert, 278
 Sharp, Admiral Ulysses Grant, 358
 Shegari, Shehu, 123-24
 Shell Oil, 162, 181
 Shen Minghe, 288-89
 Sher Mohammed, 201-02
 Shona (tribe), 128-30
 Shuster, Morgan, 166
 Sichuan Number One Textile and Dye Factory,
 289-91
 Sierra Leone, 343
 Silva Henriquez, Cardinal Raul, 396
 Simbas, 81, 83-84
 Simon, Lawrence, 370
 Simonet, Henri, 99
 Simons, Marlise, 233
 Sirica, John, 248
 Siroky, Viliana, 280
 60 Minutes, 188
 Skelton, Donald, 247
 Sloan-Kettering hospital, 196
 Smeal, Gary, 199
 Smith, Hedrick, 158
 Smith, Howard K., 187
 Smith, Ian, 128-30
 Smith, General Walter Bedell "Beadle," 223-24, 227
 Snyder, Watson, 180, 182
 Socialism:
 Africa, 385-90
 Philippines, 307
 Zaire, 72-73, 75-76
 Société Générale du Belgique, 19, 46-47, 52, 88-89
 Sofati, 25
 Solarz, Stephen, 321-22
 Somalia, 113, 326, 392
 Somoza family, 265
 Sorensen, Theodore, 46, 276
 South Africa, 97, 131, 330, 390-92
 Angola, 133, 139, 147-48
 Belgian Congo (Zaire), 52, 79
 South Korea, 343
 South Puerto Rico Sugar Company, 350
 Southeast Asia, 270-285; *see also* names of
 specific countries
 Soviets, *see* Union of Soviet Socialist
 Republics
 Sozacom, 47, 96
 Spain, 323-24
 Speakes, Larry, 373
 Spear, Joseph, 243
 Spellman, Francis Cardinal, 275
 Spivak, Jonathan, 14
 Standard Oil Company of California, 128, 181, 280
 Standard Oil Company of Indiana, 178
 Standard Oil Company of Ohio, 181
 Stanford University, 80
 Stans, Maurice, 20
 Stanwich International Corporation, 184
 State Department, 336, 338, 342-43, 360
 Afghanistan, 377
 Angola, 144
 antitrust, 399
 Chad, 1, 2
 China, 277
 Dominican Republic, 350
 El Salvador (White Paper), 361-63, 370
 Indonesia, 280
 Iran, 180, 182, 184-85, 192, 194
 oil prices, 180, 182, 184-85, 192, 194
 payoffs, 93
 United Brands, 228-30
 weapons sales, 328
 Zaire, 22, 66-68, 77, 88
 Stevenson, Adlai, 82-83, 146, 224
 Stewart, Leslie, 311
 Stewart, Robert, 311
 Stockwell, John, 137-42, 144-45, 344, 346
 Stone, Howard "Rocky," 174-75
 Stone, I. F., 357
 Strait of Hormuz, 155
 Strella (missile), 327-28
 Sudan, 385-86
 Sugar:
 Cuba, 242-43
 Dominican Republic, 350-51
 Philippines, 307-09
 Zaire, 95
 Suharto, 281-83, 382
 Sukarno, 278-83, 382
 Sullivan & Cromwell, 163, 223-24
 Sulzberger, Arthur Hays, 225
 Sumatra, 279-80, 382

- Surinam, 418
 Surrey, Walter, 25-26, 247
 Surrey & Morse, 25-28, 247
 Sutowo, Ibnu, 283-85
 Syria, 392

 Taft, William Howard, 312
 Taiwan, 272-73, 279, 290
 Talbot, Strobe, 188
 Tanko, Sani Ibrahim, 122
 Tanzania, 75-76, 113, 384-87
 Taraki, Noor Mohammed, 215
 Tarin, Fateh Mohammed, 212
 Taubman, Philip, 374
 Taylor, Stuart, Jr., 409
 Teamsters' Union, 357
 Television (Philippines), 309-11, 313
 Tempelman, Maurice, 9, 28, 46, 52-53, 58-59, 82, 87-88, 99, 224
 Tempelman, Leon, & Son, 59
 Terpil, Frank, 330, 376, 411
 Texaco, 128, 149, 397
 Textile Workers Union, 344
 Textron Corporation, 183-84
 Thailand, 331, 383-84
 Thant, U, 77, 357
 Timberlake, Claire, 57, 59-60, 62-63, 65-68
Time (magazine), 51, 188, 227, 281, 304, 368-69
To the Finland Station (Wilson), 316
 Torrijos, General Omar, 333-34
 Torrijos, Moises, 333-34
 Touré, Manoudou, 96
 Touré, Sékou, 75, 389
 TRACOR, 184
 Trade unions, *see* Labor unions
 Tran Van Quany, 356
 Tribalism, 74, 110-17, 126-27, 130
 Trinidad, 249
 Tropical Radio Telegraph Company, *see* TRT
 Telecommunications Corporation
 TRT Telecommunications Corporation, 232
 Trujillo, Rafael, 350
 Truman, Harry S, 162, 164, 181
Truth Is the First Casualty (Goulden), 357, 359
 Tshisekedi wa Mulumba, 89
 Tshombe, Moise, 55, 69-70, 78-79
 Tudeh (party), 168-70, 173, 175
 Turnbull, Walter, 225
Turner Joy (ship), 358
 Tyler, Patrick, 371-72

 Ubico, General Jorge, 220
 Uganda, 112, 386-87
 Unilever, 36-37, 95
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (U.S.S.R.), 389, 404-05
 Afghanistan, 152-60, 207-11, 214, 216, 404
 Angola, 132, 135, 138-40, 145-46, 150-51
 Cuba, 241, 248-50, 268-69, 405
 El Salvador, 355, 360-69, 378
 Ghana, 61
 Iran, 161, 175
 Morocco, 322
 Nicaragua, 265-66
 Nigeria, 124-25
 North Korea, 273
 Sahara, 322
 Zaire (Belgian Congo), 50-51, 56, 58, 60-61, 64, 68
 UNITA, *see* National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
 United Auto Workers, 353-54
 United Brands Company, 219-32
 United Coconut Planters Bank, 307, 309
 United Fruit Company, *see* United Brands Company
 United Mineworkers and Steelworkers, 346
 United Nations:
 labor unions, 339
 Sahara, 321
 Zaire (Belgian Congo), 55, 64, 66-67, 77, 79-80, 82
 United Nations Development Program, 22
 United Press International, 370
 United States Chamber of Commerce, 8, 10
 United States Export-Import Bank, 20-21, 150
 United States National Student Association, 343
 University of Chicago, 395-96
 University of Houston, 244-45
 Uzbeks, 217

 Valera, Carlos Manuel Rodriguez, 351
 van Bilsen, A. A. J., 65
 Van der Sypen, Dirk, 86
 Vance, Cyrus R., 158
 Vance, Sheldon, 22-23
 Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 76
 Vatican, 335
 La Verja (restaurant), 240
 Vietnam, 274-78, 393
 comparisons with, 154-55, 207, 244
 drugs, 332
 El Salvador, 355-56, 364
 Vietnam War (Gulf of Tonkin), 357-59
 see also North Vietnam
 Village Voice, 189
 Voice of America, 210, 288

 Wagner Act, 221
 Walesa, Lech, 250
Wall Street Journal, xi, 14, 19, 25, 83, 85, 92-93, 136, 146, 149-50, 161, 174, 186-87, 198-99, 230, 282, 285, 321, 324-25, 351, 356, 395-96, 421
 Wallace, Mike, 188
 Walters, Barbara, 188
 Walters, General Vernon, 236-37, 324
 Warburg, S. G. (company), 27, 30

- Washington, George, 221
Washington Post, xi, 11–12, 99, 188, 214–15, 237, 321, 361, 371–72, 374–75
Washington Star, 188
 Watergate, 248
 Weapons, 183, 191, 195, 317–19, 325–30
 Argentina, 326
 Ecuador, 325
 El Salvador, 318–19, 355
 Indonesia, 283
 Iran, 317–18
 Israel, 318, 327
 Morocco, 325
 Nicaragua, 318
 Peru, 325
 Sahara, 319–25
 see also names of specific weapons
 Weinberger, Caspar W., 156, 195
 Weissman, Stephen, 66, 77–78, 83–84
 WerBell family, 327
 West Germany, 217
 Western Sahara, *see* Sahara
 Westinghouse Corporation, 324
 WFC Corporation, *see* World Finance Corporation
 Wheat, 214
 White, Robert, 368–69, 395
 White Paper, 359–71
 Whitman, Anne, 225
 Whitman, Edmund, 225
 Wilson, Bruce B., 229
 Wilson, Charles, 168
 Wilson, Edmund, 316, 330, 376
 Wilson, W. William, 142–43
 Winpisinger, William, 354
 Witch doctors, 255, 408, 418
Without Fear or Favor (Salisbury), 225
 Woodward, Bob, 371–72, 374
 World Bank, 16, 30, 94–98, 398
 Indonesia, 283
 Zaire, 95–98
 World Council of Churches, 370
 World Finance Corporation, 26, 247–48
The Wretched of the Earth (Fanon), 387
 Wu Zinming, 289–91

 Xuan Thuy, 356

 Yankelovich, Daniel, 188–89
 Ydigoras, General Miguel, 225–26, 228
 Yorubas (tribe), 115, 117, 123
 Young, Andrew, 130–31
 Yugoslavia, 280

 Zahedi, Ardeshir, 172, 174–76, 187–88
 Zahedi, Major General Fazlollah, 64, 171–74, 176
 Zaire, 4, 400–03
 agriculture, 31–43
 Angola, 134, 137, 139, 144, 149
 economic and social conditions, 8–48, 400–03
 education, 33, 35, 43–44
 finances, 16–20, 27–28, 96–97
 food and hunger, 10, 32–34
 labor unions, 345–46
 see also Belgian Congo
 Zaire Committee, 88
 Zambia, 75, 130
 Zhao Ziyang, 287
 Zia ul-Haq, 200, 202, 217–18
 Zier, Max, 186
 Zimbabwe (Rhodesia), 127–31